Here is an array made up of triangles.
$\triangle \triangle \triangle \triangle \triangle \triangle \triangle \triangle$ $\triangle \triangle \triangle \triangle \triangle \Delta \triangle \triangle$ $\triangle \triangle \triangle \triangle \triangle \triangle \triangle \triangle$ $\triangle \triangle \triangle \triangle \triangle \triangle \triangle \triangle$ $\triangle \triangle \triangle \triangle \triangle \Delta \triangle \triangle$ $\triangle \triangle \triangle \triangle \triangle \triangle \triangle \triangle$ $\triangle \triangle \triangle \triangle \triangle \triangle \triangle \triangle$ $\triangle \triangle \triangle \Delta \triangle \Delta \triangle \Delta$
a) What multiplication sentence can you see?

b) What division sentence can you see?

4. Complete the calculations.

Try to do the calculations in your head.
a) $6 \times 8=48$
e) $72 \div 8=$ $\square$
b) $8 \times 7=56$
f) $88 \div 11=8$
c) $10 \times 8=80$
g) $40 \div 8=5$
d) $32=8 \times 4$
h) $8 \times 1=8$

What multiplication can you see?


6 Complete the multiplications.
a) $2 \times 8=16$
$4 \times 8=32$
$8 \times 8=64$
b) $8=8 \times \square$
$16=8 \times 2$
$32=8 \times 4$

What patterns do you notice?

7 a) Amir draws 7 jumps of 8 on a number line.


What number does Amir end on? 56

Explain how you worked it out.
b) This time, Amir makes 7 jumps of 8, but starts from 1


What number does Amir end on this time? 57

Explain how you know.

8 Boats can be hired on a lake.
There are 5 large boats and 8 small boats on the lake.

Each boat is full.
How many people are on the lake?


## 72

8 Put the numbers into the sorting diagram.


Are any of the parts empty? Why?
Talk about it with a partner.
8

