Two paper cups

ScissorsSticky tape

Old newspaperFlourWater

Paint Paintbrush Plastic bag

Rubber band Mixing bowl String PVA glue

MAKING MUSIC rhythms with this cool West African drum...

Africa is a huge continent with many different musical traditions. Check out these incredible instruments...



STRUM-THING SPECIAL

This box-shaped wooden guitar is called a kabosy, and is commonly played on the East African island of Madagascar. With four to six strings, it's often made from recycled materials like fishing line. What a stunner of a strummer!



The udu is an African drum invented by the Igbo people of Nigeria. It's actually a water jug with an extra hole, and is traditionally played by women during important ceremonies. Wat-er wicked idea!



This jug is great for jiving along to!



**FAST FINGERS** 

A traditional instrument played by the Shona people of Zimbabwe, this wooden board with metal keys attached is called a mbira. Musicians pluck the keys with their thumbs and forefingers. It rocks!

## **PERFECT PIPES**

Similar to the Scottish bagpipes, the mizwad is played in Tunisia. The player blows into the animal skin bag, and the sound is made as the air comes out of two cow horns at the bottom. What sweet moo-sic!

African-style bagpipes!

Cut the bottoms out of the cups, then tape the two ends together. Mix a cup of flour with two cups of water and a squirt of glue to make a papier-mâché paste. Tear the newspaper into strips.

cups until they're both totally covered.

Cut a circle out of the plastic bag, stretch it over the top of one end of the cups (this will be the top of the drum), and use the rubber band to hold it in place. Next, trim off the extra plastic around the edges.

When the papier-mâché

has dried, paint the cups white

so that the newspaper doesn't

show through. When that's dry,

start decorating your drum - be

as creative as you can!

Wrap a lengthof string around the middle of the drum several times, then tie it in a knot. Do the same around the top of the drum. Next, weave a new piece of string from the top to the middle of the drum to make a zigzag shape all around it (we added more string to the bottom of the drum, too, for decoration). Now it's ready to play!

Why not make some shakers from containers with rice inside, and then invite mates round and start an African band?!

The average number of licks to polish off one scoop of ice-cream is about 50...